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WEDNESDAY,  
JULY 18, 1956

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## ORTHODOX JOIN OPPOSITION

### Gov't Gets 60:41 Confidence Vote

By ARTHUR RUBINSTEIN, Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
The National Religious Party on Tuesday night supported a motion of non-confidence in the Government, and its spokesman later announced that the Party was now going over to the Opposition.

The non-confidence motion was defeated by 60 votes to 41. It was supported by the Agudat Yisrael, the National Religious Party, Agudat Yisrael, and Poalei Agudat Yisrael. Voting against the motion were Mapai, Ahdut Ha-Avoda, and the Communists.

The Knesset debate on the Cabinet crisis ended on Tuesday afternoon, and the Prime Minister's party was announced for 8 p.m.

At 8.15, Mr. Ben-Gurion mounted the podium and formed the Knesset. The Cabinet had decided in the morning to appoint a Committee of Three consisting of himself, the Minister of Interior (Mr. Ben-Yehuda), and the Minister of Justice (Mr. Rosen) to examine and formulate rules for the registration of children of mixed marriages whose parents wish to register them as Jews.

After Mr. Ben-Gurion's statement, which took exactly three minutes (see col. 4) — Mrs. Esther Naor (Herut), Dr. I. S. Rosenberg (speaking for the National Religious Party), and Mr. Israel Rokach (General Zionists) presented their party motions.

In identical and apparently pre-arranged wording, each of them proposed: "In summing up the debate, and in the light of the Prime Minister's reply, we move that the Knesset express non-confidence in the Government."

After the non-confidence motion was defeated, the Communist motion submitted by Dr. Moshe Shoham was put to a vote. It called upon the Government to follow the principle of the complete separation of State and religion. It received only the vote of Dr. Shoham.

The Prime Minister's motion that the Knesset take note of his statement was adopted by a vote of 50-40, the party division being the same as on the non-confidence motion.

At a press conference called by the National Religious Party immediately after the Knesset session, Dr. Zerah Warhaftig declared that the Prime Minister's statement represented nothing new at all on the point at issue.

He said that two of the three members of the new committee (presumably Mr. Ben-Gurion and Mr. Ben-Yehuda) had made the same mistake as in the last week that the committee's appointment could not be (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

## Ben-Zvi's Lunch with Royalty

President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi were on Tuesday the luncheon guests of Queen Juliana and Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands at Soestdijk Palace, in what was undoubtedly the highlight of the President's official visit to Holland.

The President was scheduled to tender an official dinner in honor of the Queen, the Prince, and Prime Minister Dr. Willem Drees at the Israel Embassy on Tuesday night.

On Monday afternoon, the President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi received an official welcome and reviewed a unit of gaily uniformed guardsmen who stood at attention with drawn swords. They later drove into the Hague where they met with Jewish community and Zionist Organization leaders.

At a press conference with newspaper, radio and television reporters at the airport, the President and the Director General of the Foreign Ministry, Mr. Walter Eytan, who is accompanying him, were asked for their reaction to the events in the Middle East. The President replied that his schedule would remain unchanged by the disturbed situation in the Middle East.

On Tuesday morning, the President was received by Prime Minister Drees, and later met with representatives of the Jewish community and Zionist Organization leaders.

The President was accompanied by his wife, Mrs. Ben-Zvi, and his daughter, Mrs. Hannah Cidori, and by his Military Aide, Sgan-Aluf Yosef Car-

**The Executive Of the World Zionist Organization**  
expresses its deepest sympathy to the RAZIEL (Razakowski)-SOKOLOV families on the death of  
**SOPHIA RAZIEL**  
daughter of the late Nahum Sokolov  
President of the World Zionist Organization

## Russia Asks For Friendly Pacts

LONDON (Reuters). — A Foreign Office spokesman said Tuesday night that the Soviet Union has proposed in a note to the U.S. and all European nations a treaty of friendship and collective security.

A summary of the note had been received in London. The note had been handed over to the British Foreign Office in the day to the envoys of Western powers.

Replying to the Knesset debate on the resignation of the National Religious Party Minister, Mr. Ben-Gurion said:

"Perhaps I may surprise the members of the Knesset — I do not know whether they will be disappointed or pleased — if I tell you that I shall not make on this occasion the speech I had intended to make in winding up this unfortunate debate, for in the meantime grave events have taken place and are about to take place in our area, events which were discussed this morning in the Cabinet and will be discussed tomorrow in the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee."

"I shall therefore content myself with informing you of the Government's decision, to which I will preface only two sentences on my own behalf."

"In my opinion there does not exist anywhere in the world a Jewry so firmly rooted, true, full of content and authentic as in Israel. I have declared this in the past, and in the name of the Government that this is a State governed by the Rule of Law, and not a State governed by Religious Law, and all the parties participating in it are obliged to themselves, by their signatures to the Foundation Scroll of the State on May 14, 1948, to freedom of conscience and religion."

The Quald Orsay spokesman announced that French warships cruising in the East Mediterranean were ready to intervene to protect the 3,000 French residents of Lebanon, and that the Government may deem this necessary.

## British Troops To Persian Gulf

LONDON (Reuters). — The Defence Ministry announced Tuesday that three Army brigades — one in Britain and two in Cyprus — have been alerted as part of precautionary measures, and that reinforcements have been sent to Aden and the Persian Gulf area.

At Malta, Naval Headquarters announced that ships of the British Mediterranean Fleet were standing by ready to sail at 24 hours' notice "as a precautionary measure" in view of the situation in the Eastern Mediterranean.

Reports in Nairobi, Kenya, said that "important movements of British troops from Kenya and East Africa had been planned" and that "indications are that an airlift is urgently pending."

It is learned at Tel Aviv (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

## U.K. Opinion Along Party Lines

By GERDA L. COHEN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
LONDON. — British reaction to the Iraqi coup was hardening on Tuesday from the outraged indignation and recrimination which characterized Monday's official comments. The attitudes expressed are divided according to party lines as was the case in previous Middle Eastern crises.

Although holding no illusions as to the general inability of the Cairo string-benders on the entire Middle East, left-wing spokesmen consider Western intervention politically unwise.

The well-drawn tourists were met at the airport by Mr. A. Glazer, Attaché at the Russian Embassy, representatives of the Mapai-sponsored Israel-USSR friendship league and a delegate of the Communist-controlled Israel-Soviet Friendship Movement.

The visitors paid 4,000 rubles (app. \$1,000) each to tourist fare and accommodation. Their 10-day stay here is being handled by Peltours.

## GERMAN AIRMEN DIE IN CRASH

BONN (Reuters). — All six crew were killed when a West German Air Force transport plane crashed in flames on Tuesday near Berchtesgaden, according to a Defence Ministry spokesman. The plane was on a training flight.

Were the Cabinet to decide to intervene it would command wholesale support of the Tory backbenchers and of the popular press: the sacking of the British Embassy in Baghdad shocked opinion here more than the imminent eclipse of Western influence in the Middle East. There would be all likelihood of a land outcry if the Government did nothing to safeguard the lives of the 4,000 Britons in Iraq including the personnel at the R.A.F. Base there.

Two Middle East experts are predicting the extension of the conflict either to the Turkish-Iraqi frontier or to the Persian Gulf.

# French and British Units Stand By in Mid-East As U.S. Marines Land in Lebanon, Take Over Airport

## B-G Warns of 'Grave Events'

Grave events are about to take place in Israel's neighborhood, the Prime Minister declared Tuesday evening.

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Two Middle East experts are predicting the extension of the conflict either to the Turkish-Iraqi frontier or to the Persian Gulf.

## American, British and French air, land and sea forces stood by in the Middle East Tuesday to back the landing by 5,000 U.S. Marines off Beirut. Loyalist Iraqi troops were said by Amman to be marching toward Baghdad to crush the Nasserite revolt which sparked the American move. Although news from the interior of Iraq remains scanty, it is thought possible that the rebel officers who overthrew the Faisal-Nuri regime in a lightning coup on Monday hold only the capital.

## 5,000 Marines Land in 24 Min.

BEIRUT. — Five thousand fully-equipped U.S. Marines from the Sixth Fleet — more than half the size of the Lebanese standing army of 9,000 men — landed on the beach here Tuesday and were deployed close to the Lebanese capital in the course of a single afternoon, ready for any action.

The Marines, landing swiftly and smoothly from ships which appeared off the coast a little earlier, left no doubt that Beirut airport, eight kilometers down the coast from Beirut, was the main strategic target.

Advance units dashed into the airfield and immediately took control of the tower, hangars and service installations. Other units deployed and surrounded the field to guard against infiltration. Once on the airfield, the Marines regrouped by companies and started organizing a vast cantonment.

Giant Globemaster troop transport planes were expected soon. The Marines also moved on to Khald military airfield, about five kms. from Beirut. However, there were no immediate indications that the troops intend to enter Beirut itself.

## Premier Calls In Western Envoys

Foreign Minister Meir remained at home all day Tuesday after an exhausting day on Monday when she actively participated in the round of (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

## The End of Nuri

Nuri Said, 70, Iraq's strong man for the past 30 years, has been shot dead, Baghdad Radio announced on Tuesday. Karim, 2, had said that he had captured the insurgent forces.

The radio said, "The people arrested the dog of imperialism, Nuri Said, and insisted on executing him. His body was handed over to the authorities."

The broadcast said that information was received that Nuri was hiding in a house in the old part of Baghdad.

A military patrol drove to the house and an "old woman" emerged wearing a black cloak. The "woman" produced a rifle from under her clothes, and opened fire on the soldiers, the statement said.

The soldiers shot back and killed "her." When the body was examined, it was found to be that of Nuri, the statement said.

The Baghdad junta had put a price of \$100,000 on the head of the former Premier. (Arabic radio monitors in Jerusalem on Tuesday night said the news about Nuri's killing was broadcast by Cairo Radio 15 minutes before Baghdad Radio made the announcement. Cairo Radio quoted the Baghdad station as the source for the item.)

## Akaba Quiet, Only Civilian Unloading

ELAT. — Two civilian freighters Tuesday afternoon joined the three other American ships unloading at Akaba port, the cargo appearing entirely non-military.

This was the only increased activity which followed news of the American Marine landing at Beirut. Two of the ships have been unloading since last week.

Akaba was observed to be entirely quiet with no unusual movements noticed.

Shepherds and farmers of border settlements on Israel's southern frontier told The Jerusalem Post late Tuesday night that no increase in activity had been noted on the Lebanese side of the border and that no U.S. Marines had been seen so far.

## U.S. Warns Against Travel to Middle East

WASHINGTON (UNA). — The State Department issued what its spokesman, Mr. Lincoln White, described as "general caution" to tourists and others planning "unofficial trips" to the Middle East, particularly to the Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, Egypt and other Middle Eastern states.

Americans are in Israel on official business at this time, and 5,000 are there unofficially. In Jerusalem, he said, 52 Americans are present officially. He gave similar statistics on Americans in Iraq, the Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, Egypt and other Middle Eastern states.

## American Tourists Are Cordially Invited to a RECEPTION

In honour of the 10th Histradrut Folk Delegation From the U.S.A. and Canada  
With the participation of H.E. the U.S. Ambassador, Representatives of the Israel Government and the Yand Hapod of the Histradrut  
THURSDAY, JULY 17, 1956, 8 p.m.  
In the Garden of the Furban-Hamla House, 26 Nahal Wadman, Tel Aviv

**WATCH YOUR CHILDREN'S HEALTH - let them drink MALTON**  
THE PASTEURIZED BEVERAGE WITH BOILED WATER

## Russia Demands U.S. Evacuation

The Security Council was summoned into emergency session Tuesday afternoon at President Eisenhower's request to hear an explanation of why the U.S. sent forces to the Lebanon.

After the U.S. delegate had stressed that the troops would be withdrawn "when the U.N. is ready to take over" to save the Lebanese Government, the Soviet delegate presented a resolution demanding immediate American evacuation of the country.

The session was adjourned until Wednesday (4 o'clock this afternoon, Israel time). In order to avoid the procedural debate which must precede the inclusion of a new item on the Council's agenda, the U.S. summoned the session officially to continue its debate on Lebanon's complaint of massive infiltration by the U.A.R.

The American delegate, Mr. Cabot Lodge, told the Council that the territorial integrity of Lebanon was in jeopardy. He said the situation was "stimulated and assisted from outside."

Plots against the Kingdom of Jordan in the past few months were "another sign of serious instability in the relations between nations in the Middle East." Now came the overthrow in an exceptional manner of the legal Government of Iraq.

He said Lebanese President Chamoun asked for help and the U.S. responded affirmatively and positively to this request in the light of the need for immediate action. The U.S. was also considering economic assistance to Lebanon.

Mr. Lodge declared: "Our forces are not there to engage in a war of aggression. They are there to help Lebanon solve its problems."

They would be withdrawn as soon as the U.N. took over, he said. The U.S. hoped the U.N. would be able to take over its responsibilities.

After Sir Pierpont Dixon announced full British support for the U.S. action, Mr. Arkady Scholev introduced a formal resolution.

The Soviet resolution reads: "The Security Council, having heard the complaint of the Lebanese Government, and being of the opinion that this action is a gross intervention in the domestic affairs of the people of the Arab countries, and because of that is contrary to the aims and principles of the U.N., as expressed in the Charter and specifically in Paragraph Seven of Article Two which prohibits intervention in affairs which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of States, and bearing in mind that this action of the U.S. constitutes a serious threat to peace and security."

"Calls upon the Government of the U.S. to cease armed intervention in the domestic affairs of the Arab countries and to withdraw forthwith its troops from Lebanese territory."

Mr. Scholev branded the American action as "an act of aggression against the peoples of the Arab world."

He said it was a "gross violation of the Charter which prohibits the use of force as a means of foreign policy."

These forces have not been sent as any "act of war," the special White House statement said. They had been dispatched in response to an urgent plea from President Chamoun received Monday.

He added, "President Chamoun made it clear that he considered an immediate U.S. response imperative if the Lebanon's independence, already menaced from without, were to be preserved in the face of the grave developments which occurred Monday in Baghdad, where the Nasserite Government was violently overthrown and many of its members murdered."

Earlier, the President said that the troops were sent to the Lebanon to protect American lives and encourage the defense of the Lebanon's sovereignty and integrity.

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## Ike Prefers To Forget Suez

WASHINGTON (UNA). — President Eisenhower has indicated that the U.S. possibly erred in rushing to the U.N. to save the Egyptian regime from the Anglo-French-Soviet campaign in 1956 and the Israeli drive through Sinai.

When he met on Monday night with the Cabinet leaders, the President was reportedly asked if it had not been a mistake to have prevented the military actions against Abdul Nasser from running their course.

Mr. Eisenhower was quoted as replying that it was now "water over the dam."

Reports from Amman said King Hussein held another Cabinet meeting in his palace. Top Army advisers were present.

One Unit of Rebels  
The B.B.C. diplomatic correspondent said Tuesday night in the Arabic broadcast that the rebel officers and men belonged to one battalion of the Iraqi Army. He said their division had recently returned from Jordan, which was the reason why the Iraqi authorities did not know anything about what went on within the ranks of this unit.

Other reports said that the plot to overthrow Faisal was planned in Baghdad by the battalion in coordination with certain elements of the Jordan Army, and that the original plot envisaged the overthrow of Faisal and Hussein simultaneously.

An Amman report said that King Faisal was now under house arrest in Baghdad, although a foreign diplomat in London, quoted by U.P.I., said that Faisal had been killed by the mob. Other diplomatic sources could not confirm the report. The State Department said it had conflicting and unconfirmed reports.

Warning to Rebels  
Ramallah Radio in its final broadcast Tuesday night warned the rebel Iraqi authorities that if they were done to members of the royal family, and to Jordan officials who were several Jordan Ministers of the Union Cabinet there they would be held responsible for their actions and would face a "heavy reckoning."

The U.S. State Department spokesman said at a press briefing that, according to reports still unconfirmed, a group of Europeans was attacked by mobs in Baghdad Tuesday, and two U.S. businessmen were reported killed, according to Reuters.

Jews Enter Lebanon  
WASHINGTON (UNA). — Defense Department sources said Tuesday that U.S. Marine Corps personnel of Jewish faith are among the 4,000 American contingent landed in the Lebanon.

Pentagon officials said no effort had been made to screen Jews out of the military units that are attached to the U.S. Sixth Fleet.

"Why don't we do this more often...?"  
is one of the popular hit songs on the programme "Duck-Club" on a 4. which plays tonight and every night on the cool terrace of the Ramat Aviv Night Club.

"Why don't we do this more often?" is what you will ask yourself after an evening at Tel Aviv's night life: the popular open-air nightclub, where a dish of "Kubeh" costs only 11.500, and the taxi-fare is included in the week-day price of the first drink: \$2.500 per person!

Why don't we?







## Today's Postbag

## The Weather

City	Temp	Wind	Clouds
Tel Aviv	24	17	0
Jerusalem	23	15	0
Haifa	22	12	0
Beirut	21	10	0
Tripoli	20	8	0
Amman	19	6	0
Baghdad	18	4	0
Tehran	17	2	0
London	16	1	0
Paris	15	0	0
Brussels	14	0	0
Amsterdam	13	0	0
Copenhagen	12	0	0
Stockholm	11	0	0
Helsinki	10	0	0
Reykjavik	9	0	0
Oslo	8	0	0
Warsaw	7	0	0
Berlin	6	0	0
Munich	5	0	0
Frankfurt	4	0	0
Zurich	3	0	0
Geneva	2	0	0
Basel	1	0	0
Vienna	0	0	0
Budapest	-1	0	0
Prague	-2	0	0
Bratislava	-3	0	0
Warsaw	-4	0	0
Cracow	-5	0	0
Wroclaw	-6	0	0
Poland	-7	0	0
Czechoslovakia	-8	0	0
Slovakia	-9	0	0
Hungary	-10	0	0
Romania	-11	0	0
Bulgaria	-12	0	0
Greece	-13	0	0
Turkey	-14	0	0
Iran	-15	0	0
Afghanistan	-16	0	0
Pakistan	-17	0	0
India	-18	0	0
China	-19	0	0
Japan	-20	0	0
Korea	-21	0	0
Philippines	-22	0	0
Malaya	-23	0	0
Singapore	-24	0	0
Thailand	-25	0	0
Laos	-26	0	0
Cambodia	-27	0	0
Sierra Leone	-28	0	0
Liberia	-29	0	0
Ivory Coast	-30	0	0
Ghana	-31	0	0
Senegal	-32	0	0
Gambia	-33	0	0
Sierra Leone	-34	0	0
Liberia	-35	0	0
Ivory Coast	-36	0	0
Ghana	-37	0	0
Senegal	-38	0	0
Gambia	-39	0	0
Sierra Leone	-40	0	0
Liberia	-41	0	0
Ivory Coast	-42	0	0
Ghana	-43	0	0
Senegal	-44	0	0
Gambia	-45	0	0
Sierra Leone	-46	0	0
Liberia	-47	0	0
Ivory Coast	-48	0	0
Ghana	-49	0	0
Senegal	-50	0	0
Gambia	-51	0	0
Sierra Leone	-52	0	0
Liberia	-53	0	0
Ivory Coast	-54	0	0
Ghana	-55	0	0
Senegal	-56	0	0
Gambia	-57	0	0
Sierra Leone	-58	0	0
Liberia	-59	0	0
Ivory Coast	-60	0	0
Ghana	-61	0	0
Senegal	-62	0	0
Gambia	-63	0	0
Sierra Leone	-64	0	0
Liberia	-65	0	0
Ivory Coast	-66	0	0
Ghana	-67	0	0
Senegal	-68	0	0
Gambia	-69	0	0
Sierra Leone	-70	0	0
Liberia	-71	0	0
Ivory Coast	-72	0	0
Ghana	-73	0	0
Senegal	-74	0	0
Gambia	-75	0	0
Sierra Leone	-76	0	0
Liberia	-77	0	0
Ivory Coast	-78	0	0
Ghana	-79	0	0
Senegal	-80	0	0
Gambia	-81	0	0
Sierra Leone	-82	0	0
Liberia	-83	0	0
Ivory Coast	-84	0	0
Ghana	-85	0	0
Senegal	-86	0	0
Gambia	-87	0	0
Sierra Leone	-88	0	0
Liberia	-89	0	0
Ivory Coast	-90	0	0
Ghana	-91	0	0
Senegal	-92	0	0
Gambia	-93	0	0
Sierra Leone	-94	0	0
Liberia	-95	0	0
Ivory Coast	-96	0	0
Ghana	-97	0	0
Senegal	-98	0	0
Gambia	-99	0	0
Sierra Leone	-100	0	0

## DEPARTURES

Mr. M. Sherman, Economic Counselor at the Israeli Embassy in Washington, after a fortnight's visit for consultations by El Al.

Dr. Aharon Brand, Chairman of the Jerusalem branch of the Jewish Agency, after a study tour in Europe.

Dr. Michael Friedman, of the Department of Health, for London to attend the International Cancer Congress.

AT THE RECENT stamp exhibition "Isap" held at New York the highest award for philatelic publications, "Best in Group" went to F.W. Polack, editor of The Sixty Land Philatelist, published in Tel Aviv for the last 8 1/2 years.

A COMPLAINT on the finding of poisoned wheat seeds in a package of sunflower seeds purchased in an Ashdod kiosk has been forwarded to the police by Mr. S. Shimonov of Herat.

EMPLOYEES of the Kiyat Shimonov Labor Council have decided to forgo the summer schedule which was due to come into force, and to work an extra two hours weekly without additional payment.

AN EXHIBITION showing the Holy Places in Israel will be opened on Monday next on Mount Zion, to mark the 50th anniversary of the founding of the State. The exhibition will include maps, illustrations, photographs and information on the various Holy Places throughout the country.

ELIGIBLE BABIES in Tel Aviv and Jaffa will be able to receive anti-polio vaccinations at the Straus Centre, 14 Rehov Balfour, from next Sunday to Thursday, between the hours of 8.30 a.m. and 1 p.m.

THE SECOND leg of the Haifa Tenth Anniversary Committee's Sea Race will be held in the Kishon Harbour this evening (Wednesday).

## Hebrew 'Awakening' Noted in U.S., Canada

TEL AVIV. — Some 40,000 American and Canadian youth are today studying in Hebrew schools and there is general "awakening" among American Jews in the study of Hebrew, Mr. Nahum Levin, Director of the Hebrew World Union, told a gathering of H.W.U. members at Beit Sokolov on Tuesday.

Some 5,000 instructors were teaching Hebrew in the U.S., 2,000 of them in New York. The Hebrew language movement budget in the U.S. was \$800,000, spent mainly on summer camps and publications. A research academy studying Hebrew culture and language has also been set up.

## WJC to Meet in 'Neutral' Geneva

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The July 22 meeting of the Executive of the World Jewish Congress will convene in Geneva rather than Israel to enable the participation of delegates from Eastern Europe, Dr. Joachim Prinz, President of the American Jewish Congress, told a press conference here Tuesday.

Among the participants would be an official delegation representing Hungarian Jewry and observers from Poland and perhaps Czechoslovakia, the speaker said.

The Israel delegation would not officially raise the question of registration of children of non-Jewish mothers, but some delegations from the Diaspora had announced their intention of doing so, he said.

The main issue of conversation was the desire of a man to be a Jew and his capability of educating his children in the spirit of Judaism, Dr. Prinz declared, adding that these opinions were those of American Jewry and not of the W.J.C.

## Broken-hearted we announce the death of our beloved

**Sophia Razieli (Raczkowski)**

Daughter of Nahum Sokolow, late President of the World Zionist Organization

The funeral will leave Hadasah Ziv Hospital today, July 16, 1958, at 11 a.m.

## The Bereaved Family

We extend our heartfelt condolences to our colleague ZVI COHEN on the death of his father

**Hugo Cohen**

Management and staff

Dead Sea Bromine Co. Ltd.

## Tunis Jews Ask That 15,000 Forbears be Reinterred Here

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Nissim is now considering an application by the Jewish community in Tunis to transfer to Israel the remains of some 15,000 persons buried in the town's ancient cemetery. The Tunisian Government is putting pressure on the Jewish community to clear the ground occupied by the graveyard, it was learned in Jerusalem on Tuesday.

It is presumed that the Chief Rabbi's decision will be positive, although numerous factors will have to be taken into consideration. Such a move might establish a precedent for communities in other countries, it was pointed out.

However, every effort will be made to solve the problem in Tunis itself, where attempts are under way to have the government order reinterred.

## Border Village Guards To Get Compensation

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A proposal that border settlements be paid for the guard duty they do, out of the Equalization Fund is under consideration. The proposal was adopted at Tuesday's meeting of the Knesset Finance Committee.

The Committee also recommended reductions in War Damage Insurance (Arnona) rates, from 0.45 per cent to 0.35 per cent for buildings, from 0.5 per cent to 0.3 per cent for fruit orchards, and from 0.5 per cent to 0.35 per cent for livestock. Rates on orange groves and banana plantations will be raised, however.

The Minister of Finance was also authorized to draw up a list of settlements that will be required to pay only one third of the regular Arnona rates. The list will be subject to Finance Committee approval.

## Ban on Kerosene in Cars to Be Extended

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Knesset Tuesday passed the first reading of a bill which extends for six months the emergency regulations prohibiting the use of fuels other than benzine in motor vehicles.

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Moshe Carmel, announced that he had appointed a committee of experts to study the effects of the use of kerosene on automobile motors and on public health.

## Premier

(Continued from Page 1)

discussions that took place, including the meeting with U.S. Ambassador Llewellyn Harrison. The Prime Minister has been successful in convincing from a recent operation.

It can be assumed that the Prime Minister took the meeting with the U.S. Ambassador that this is not Israel's moment to act, and that Israel will take no action that would harm the Jewish Government while it is attempting to protect its regime.

The arrival of American Marines in the Lebanon on Tuesday is considered in Jerusalem to be a favourable development, although it is being looked upon as a containing action rather than a significant trend away from Judaism, Mr. Levin said.

The impression gathered from broadcasts from the neighbouring countries is that the rebellion in Israel has been successful. Only determined action from outside Iraq could now change the trend of events, it is thought.

The position of the Jordan Government can only be strengthened, it is believed, if American or British troops land in that country and take up strategic positions, as has been done in the Lebanon. American supplies are continuing to enter through Akaba port, and there are rumours that an expeditionary force may be expected soon, but these reports have not been confirmed.

In Jordan itself, food supplies from Iraq have been cut off and prices are rising as hoarding has begun. Streets are deserted as large crowds cling to their radios listening to Beirut, Baghdad, and Damascus, as well as to Kol Yisrael's Arabic broadcasts.

Three officials serving with the U.N. Truce Supervision Organization have moved from the Old City into the New City of Jerusalem. Similar moves were made during the Sinai campaign. A number of consuls in Jerusalem have cancelled their leave.

## Greek Patriarch Cuts Visit Short

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Greek Orthodox Patriarch of the Middle East, Benedict, cut short his visit to Israel on Tuesday and crossed into Jordan at Mandelbaum Gate. He originally was scheduled to remain in Israel until Thursday.

A spokesman for the Patriarch told The Jerusalem Post that the Patriarch was returning to Jordan in view of the unsettled situation in the Hashemite Kingdoms. The Patriarch, whose seat is in Jordan, feared that he would be prevented from returning home if the situation continued to deteriorate.

He promised to resume his visit at a more opportune time.

## Nazareth Communists Celebrate Iraqi Coup

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAZARETH. — The local branch of the Israeli Communist Party on Tuesday night held a special public meeting to mark the revolution in Iraq. The meeting was addressed by Mr. Emil Habibi M.K.

Placeholders advertising the meeting were pasted up throughout the town during the day.

## Knesset

(Continued from Page 1)

taken seriously. In addition, the decision which had led to the Cabinet's decision to remain in force in the meantime.

Dr. Warhaftig added: "With great regret I must state that I, as a member of the Government, have been unable to find a solution to the problem which so stirred the spirit of the public in Israel up-to-date on all developments while convalescing from a recent operation."

Mr. Michael Chasani, the second National Religious M.K., who participated in the press conference, said his party regretted that, "even at this stormy time, a storm is raging around us, the Government did not see fit to avoid bringing so basic an issue to a vote in the Knesset."

The party was now passing over to the Opposition, he said. It saw its task as to continue to mobilize public opinion against the Government's decision to place registration of personal status.

Mr. Chasani said, in reply to a question, that before the Prime Minister's statement in the evening his party had not been informed, officially or unofficially, of the decision taken by the Cabinet in the morning.

It is understood that there was no contact between the Prime Minister and the National Religious Party either on Monday or Tuesday. This despite the decision of the Mapai Secretariat and Knesset faction Sunday night authorizing Mr. Ben-Gurion to continue negotiations.

In the Knesset lobbies the feeling was that the failure of the Government to come to an agreement with the National Religious Party must be attributed to Mr. Ben-Gurion.

Both Akiba Haimov and Mapai in the past few days have shown a conciliatory attitude towards the National Religious Party. This was even more marked after the Iraqi revolution and on Monday.

There is now no reason to believe that the National Religious Party will re-join the present Government Coalition.

Four Members spoke in the conclusion of the debate Tuesday afternoon.

Rabbi Kalman Kahana (Poalei Agudat Yisrael) said he did not deny that he favoured a State governed by Jewish law, but that was not what this debate was about. He asserted that on the question of the definition of a Jew there was no room for compromise.

Mr. Avraham Harzfeld (Mapai) favoured the traditional acts of circumcision and immersion as conditions to acceptance in the Jewish fold. He regretted that no steps had been taken towards the restoration of the Sanhedrin, as advocated by Rabbi Y.I. Maimon.

Mr. Binyamin Mintz (Poalei Aguda) asked whether the registration directives were less important than a customs order, which requires Knesset approval. The Government was not competent to decide for all Israel that Jewish religion and nationality can be separated, he said.

The last speaker, Mr. Ben-Zion (Mapai), replying to Rabbi M. Levin, criticized Agudat Yisrael for having opposed the Zionist movement. Mr. Levin, however, stated that the movement had been done against the desire of Aguda, he said.

## Tax Revenues Up To Estimates

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Government's tax receipts during the first quarter of the current fiscal year have kept pace with original estimates and in some cases have even outstripped them. Mr. S. Shur, the Director of Internal Revenue, revealed at a press conference in Jerusalem on Tuesday. Customs revenue totalled 11,770, receipts from excise duties on tobacco 11,000, and from liquor 11,270. Income taxes accounted for 11,000, while 11,770 per cent of the annual estimate in comparison to 11,770 per cent which was collected in the first quarter of the previous year. Only income from stamp duties lagged behind original estimates.

The Director of Customs, Mr. S. Shur, revealed that the net income from customs duties on plastic raw materials had been levied following demands from certain local producers. The question is now undergoing study in view of protests by other firms.

According to the statistics released, Israel's bought (and probably consumed) 45 million litres of beer as against 44 million litres during the corresponding period last year, and smoked 6.9 million packs of 10 cigarettes compared to 6.3 million last year.

## El Al Taking Loan To Buy Fourth Britannia

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A British firm is to lend El Al £1.5 million for the acquisition of its fourth Bristol Britannia airplane, the spokesman of the Ministry of Finance announced on Tuesday.

The Knesset Finance Committee has approved a Government guarantee of the loan. El Al will have five years to pay.

## Chamber Theatre Out Of Mograbi For Good

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Chamber Theatre has finally moved out of the Mograbi Hall after the owners agreed to refund the key money.

The Theatre is now concentrating all its efforts on productions in its Rehov Nachman premises, where Eugene O'Neill's "Emperor Jones" is now playing. It is to be followed by Benn Levy's comedy "In the Kingdom of the Amazons," whose premiere is set for this month.

True to the title, ample scope for the actresses is given in the latter play, in which Batya Lanet and Orna Frenkel will play the leading roles.

The management has decided to reduce performances outside Tel Aviv and will confine its efforts to place at some distance from the city which have suitable facilities. "Decor, lighting and stage fittings are an essential part of production and the original theatre is hampered by difficult conditions," Mr. Gershon Motkin, of the Theatre management, told The Jerusalem Post.

## Five Encores For La Maitrise

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A cheering audience at the Binyan Haomah Concert Hall called back for five encores for the Government choir of Radio Paris and its conductor, Jacques Jouineau, when they performed "The Kol Yisrael" orchestra Tuesday night.

M. Jouineau conducted the choir and orchestra in a programme which included works by Pergolesi, Debussy and French folk songs.

## GETTING WARMER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The summer doldrums continued in all parts of the country on Tuesday with a slight rise in temperature of between one to two degrees forecast for Wednesday. Humidity is to remain normal for this time of the year.

## Tucker Joins Children's Chorus

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The American opera star Richard Tucker lowered his powerful tenor to soft vocalises in a light concert given for a group of grinning children in rooming Hebrew songs.

The Metropolitan Opera singer and his wife, Sarah, both tanned from a "day snatched at the beach," toured the wards of polio-stricken children at the Alva Hospital at 28, Smeches Jerusalem, after a reception given for them by the Society for Crippled Children.

"They told us you're a singer," a 10-year-old boy challenged the tenor, "so sing us something." Mr. Tucker obliged by leading the children in melodies known to both parties. These, it transpired, consisted of "Heveinu Shalom Aleichem," "Tzema Tzema" and "Anu Anu Hapachach." Mr. Tucker was found to be weak on Israel's current popular hits, and the children totally innocent of the liturgical melodies and old-time Zionist songs known by the American tenor.

With a light concert schedule at his back, the singer declined to perform solo, satisfying both himself and his audience by conducting and joining in the impromptu community song feast.

It was announced by Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, Rabbi Emeritus of Temple Adath Israel in the Bronx, in which synagogue Mr. Tucker was a cantor for five years, that the American Society for Crippled Children in Israel was founding a Sarah and Richard Tucker League to raise funds for the maintenance and expansion of the Alva hospital, which today cares for 100 children.

The reception yesterday was under the patronage of the American Consul, Mr. Franklin. Among those present were Mrs. I. Herzog, wife of the Chief Rabbi; Jerusalem Mayor G. Agron and Mr. A. Citron, Chairman of the Society.

## Madrano Camels Want to Remain

Jerusalem Post Bureau

HAIFA. — The Madrano Circus called for Italy in the Haifa camp on Tuesday after a five month stay. The wagons and animals, which were accepted, were loaded smoothly by the ship's own cranes.

Only the camels put up vigorous objection to leaving the country. It took a dozen men from the circus, aided by many stevedores, to drag two of them into the cage that hoisted them aboard.

The circus tried everything from bribery to sacks over the camels' heads accompanied by heavy beatings, all to no avail. The animals snorted and brayed and refused to budge, each resisting the efforts of half-a-dozen men. One of them even took a few desperate steps backward, a feat that last night was among camels. Finally they were overpowered with ropes and the brute strength of 20 men.

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On Monday morning District Court Judge Y. Chahin reprimanded the circus for disorder at the request of both parties. Apparently they came to terms on the sum, but it was revealed by how much, if at all, it was lowered.

## Haifa Shops Protest New Tax Assessment

Jerusalem Post Bureau

HAIFA. — Local shops will close at 5 p.m. on Wednesday (today) in protest against the Town Hall's intention to change the basis of business tax assessments.

Representatives of the Merchants Association told the press on Tuesday that it was now intended to levy the tax on the basis of the shop's turnover. This was technically impossible since shopkeepers are not obliged to keep books, they were told.

At the same time, gross turnover included a considerable percentage of purchase price, which shopkeepers collected for the Treasury. In fact, the proposed system would increase the tax three- to four-fold.

The spokesman claimed that Haifa's business tax was higher than elsewhere. Collections had risen tenfold since 1950, as against only a three-fold rise in general tax collection.

## U.K. Troops



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It is not too much to say that the world was electrified by the decision of the United States to land a force of 5,000 Marines on the shores of Lebanon yesterday afternoon, in response to President Chamoun's appeal for aid against the rebels who have been paralyzing his country for two months past. There has been the inevitable Soviet demand for their withdrawal "lest this intervention set off a world war."

## ACTION OF Lebanon

And while Soviet threats can be taken lightly, it is yet scarcely to be supposed that Russia would unleash atomic war over the presidency of the Lebanon. In the words of Henry Kissinger's book on the development of nuclear warfare, the balance of atomic power has practically ruled out global warfare and there is no longer the danger there was even a few years ago, of a minor struggle involving West and East turning into total war. From the period in which every aggressor was allowed full licence because it was more dangerous to stop him than to let him maul his neighbours, we have passed beyond and into that of the renewed use of limited conventional weapons against such relatively modest offenders as the anti-Chamoun rebels.

Two years ago, after the Sinai campaign, President Eisenhower succumbed to threats of intervention by Soviet volunteers and deliberately rescued and re-established Nasser after his defeat. Today, he no longer defends this position. Nasserist ambitions to dominate the Middle East are seen to expose Europe to a Soviet stranglehold over their main source of fuel, the oil of the Arab countries, and an eleven-hour attempt has been made to demonstrate that the Western position will not be allowed to go by default. It seems scarcely reasonable to suppose that the United States would have taken the immense political risk of sending a large contingent of Marines to the Lebanon unless they had decided that inaction had now become more immediately dangerous even than action, however perilous that necessarily must be.

It remains doubtful whether it is not already too late for effective action anywhere but in Lebanon itself, whose importance is small within the worlds of both Arab nationalism and that of oil production. Jordan has so far not asked for Western aid. It is possible that King Hussein may still do so, in order to secure survival for his kingdom and himself, but it is questionable whether power can be restored in Iraq to any moderate faction.

For years, Arab hostility to the West was attributed to the conflict over Israel, with the resultant pressure for appeasement by means of the partial destruction of this country. In reality the Arab world was seeking some easy path to glory and defiance of the West that had ruled it for a century or more, not always unethically. What we are witnessing now in the Arab world is the destruction of such forms of Western life as they had succeeded in building up for themselves, and their replacement by a system of tyrannical and murderous rule from which it will take the Middle East many years to recover, and which sets back its development by decades which ever side wins out.

The prospect remains cheerless. It is not Israel's war, for neither of the Arab factions has made peace with us. There is little contribution we can make to the future except by seeing to our own defence.

## De Gaulle Pardons 2,800 Moslems

ALGERIERS (UPI). — French Army Headquarters announced Tuesday that clemency has been granted to nearly 2,800 Moslem nationalists in keeping with Gen. de Gaulle's wishes for "French unity" on the Middle East.

# Hashemites: Arabs' First Family

By AMNON BAR-ILAN

AFTER 50 years of unbroken rule in Hejaz, Jordan and Iraq — with a brief sojourn in Syria — the "House of Hashem" today finds itself in serious trouble. A republican regime has been proclaimed in Iraq, and in Jordan, all they have left is due to a young monarch who has so far managed to weather a few storms through what sometimes seems to be sheer drive and determination.

The history of the Hashemite royal family is relatively very recent: its founder, Hussein bin Ali known as the Sherif Hussein, was Emir of Mecca from 1916 to 1924 and King of Hejaz from 1924 to 1924. Born in 1854, he was the second son of Muhammad bin 'Ali of the Abdulla clan of Ashraf, was brought up in Beduin surroundings but spent part of his life in Constantinople.

Short Hussein's real ambition was to become "King of the Arab Countries." World War I broke out and he was brought into negotiations with the British offering him help in return for their recognition of him as the sole ruler of the Arab States. His failure to secure this recognition was the most crushing disappointment of his career — together with his unsuccess in the Saudi Arabian, at the Versailles Peace Conference where he was represented by his third son Faisal. Hussein refused to ally the Hashemites with the mandatory regime in Iraq and Palestine.

Hussein's policies became increasingly unpopular and by the time he proclaimed himself Caliph of Islam March, 1924, while on a visit to Transjordan, the Saudi was preparing to deal him a crushing blow — which he did in September of the same year by ousting him from his domains. Hussein abdicated on October 5 and died in bitter old age in Cyprus five years later.

## Three Sons

OF Hussein's three sons by his first marriage — Ali, Abdullah and Faisal — only Ali failed to take an important part in affairs. After World War I he became Emir of Medina and in 1924 he succeeded his father as second king of Hejaz, a throne which he held for little more than two months. He subsequently declined the Emir of Transjordan and spent his last years in Baghdad as guest of his brother, King Faisal of Iraq.

A more colourful career awaited Hussein's second son, Emir Abdullah. Born in Mecca in 1882, Abdullah was educated privately in Istanbul. In 1906, he was appointed member for Mecca in the Ottoman Parliament and in 1912 the Caliph invited him to Istanbul to discuss with him the privileges of the Sharif's office. Abdullah returned home at the outbreak of the war and acted as liaison officer between his father and British political officers.

## AT THE CINEMA

**Best Seller** "The Young Lions" (Tel Aviv Cinema) Irwin Shaw's best-selling war novel has been made into a somewhat rambling but nonetheless interesting and gripping film under the able direction of Edward Dmytryk.

## AT THE CINEMA

There are actually three stories: that of the German Lieutenant, Christian (Marlon Brando), who hates the brutality of war and after seeing a concentration camp actively turns against the Nazi ideology; that of a Jewish New Yorker, Noah (Montgomery Clift), who struggles against the untold horrors of his army unit; and that of a rich Broadway character, Michael (Dean Martin), who seeks to eventually find his courage.

## AT THE CINEMA

Although the two Americans actually come up against Christian only at the end, the stories are intertwined and the moral seems to be that there is some good in everybody.

## AT THE CINEMA

The scenes move between the U.S.A., France, Germany, North Africa and so forth and various women make their appearance: Hope (Noah's Gentile wife) (Hope Lange); Gretchen (May Britt), wife of Christian's superior officer; Michael's girl friend (Barbara Rushworth) etc.

## AT THE CINEMA

There are a number of remarkable sequences, notably that of the massacre of a British unit in the North African desert. The action of Brando (with bleached hair) and of Montgomery Clift is especially good.

## AT THE CINEMA

Lumieres du Soir. A hard-working mother, deserted by her husband, slaves and even goes to prison in order that her daughter (Erichka Choureaux) may enjoy a successful ballet career. Then "Lumieres du Soir" (Armon, Haifa) is bringing you good old melodrama, Gaby Morlay partly redeemed by her quiet, cynically ambitious mother, and more so the director who cuts out the hard core of the plot, the arrest and imprisonment, and replaces it by the more sophisticated joining of the daughter with her father in America.

## AT THE CINEMA

Important Announcement TO PURCHASERS OF MIF'AL HAPAYIS LOTTERY TICKETS

Owing to the introduction of the electric lottery machines for the next drawing, No. 10/58, which takes place tomorrow, Thursday, the sale of tickets will be suspended at all places at 12 noon.

Buy your tickets without delay.

## AT THE CINEMA

G.I.A. GENERAL INFORMATION AGENCY Can supply you with all the information you need COMMERCIAL • ECONOMIC • PERSONAL TEL. AVIV 72121 FAX 72122 P.O.B. 7041 P.O.B. 1187

## AT THE CINEMA

The Drawing MIF'AL will take Tomorrow IL30,000 of the HA'PAYIS place

Grand Prize in this series As Well As Consolation Prizes

From now on 10 Nis will be raffled in each series.

From now on 10 Nis will be raffled in each series.

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Before the honeymoon was over: Hussein of Jordan called on Nasser in Cairo and was invested with the highest Egyptian decoration.

Express Photo

seething with resentment and a revolt had cost the British Government \$100m, and many casualties. In accordance with decisions made in Cairo previously, Faisal was invited to become King of Iraq. After a referendum, his accession to the throne was proclaimed on August 23, 1921. An able negotiator and statesman, by 1929 Faisal had secured things sufficiently well for Britain to recommend Iraq's admission to the League of Nations.

It was the Assyrian problem that was to embitter Faisal and, some say, led him to his grave. When the 1930 Anglo-Iraqi Treaty was signed the Assyrians demanded either autonomy or settlement outside Iraq. The regime was now faced with an armed revolt of the minority and military action.

August 1933 resulted in the massacre of some 400 Assyrians at a police station in the North and elsewhere in the region.

When Faisal's remonstrances with his Government

talities of war and after seeing a concentration camp actively turns against the Nazi ideology; that of a Jewish New Yorker, Noah (Montgomery Clift), who struggles against the untold horrors of his army unit; and that of a rich Broadway character, Michael (Dean Martin), who seeks to eventually find his courage.

Although the two Americans actually come up against Christian only at the end, the stories are intertwined and the moral seems to be that there is some good in everybody.

The scenes move between the U.S.A., France, Germany, North Africa and so forth and various women make their appearance: Hope (Noah's Gentile wife) (Hope Lange); Gretchen (May Britt), wife of Christian's superior officer; Michael's girl friend (Barbara Rushworth) etc.

There are a number of remarkable sequences, notably that of the massacre of a British unit in the North African desert. The action of Brando (with bleached hair) and of Montgomery Clift is especially good.

Lumieres du Soir. A hard-working mother, deserted by her husband, slaves and even goes to prison in order that her daughter (Erichka Choureaux) may enjoy a successful ballet career. Then "Lumieres du Soir" (Armon, Haifa) is bringing you good old melodrama, Gaby Morlay partly redeemed by her quiet, cynically ambitious mother, and more so the director who cuts out the hard core of the plot, the arrest and imprisonment, and replaces it by the more sophisticated joining of the daughter with her father in America.

Important Announcement TO PURCHASERS OF MIF'AL HAPAYIS LOTTERY TICKETS

Owing to the introduction of the electric lottery machines for the next drawing, No. 10/58, which takes place tomorrow, Thursday, the sale of tickets will be suspended at all places at 12 noon.

Buy your tickets without delay.

## AT THE CINEMA

G.I.A. GENERAL INFORMATION AGENCY Can supply you with all the information you need COMMERCIAL • ECONOMIC • PERSONAL TEL. AVIV 72121 FAX 72122 P.O.B. 7041 P.O.B. 1187

## AT THE CINEMA

The Drawing MIF'AL will take Tomorrow IL30,000 of the HA'PAYIS place

Grand Prize in this series As Well As Consolation Prizes

From now on 10 Nis will be raffled in each series.

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